### NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION

8050 WEST FLORISSANT AVE. ST. LOUIS, MO 63136



**DATE:** 6/10/2019 **P.O. NO.:** 28NIDEC GUA310519

Order/Line PRONICO

NO.: 20190498 SO 100

Motores Electricos de Guatemala \* Aguilar Batres 45-99

Zona 12 Guatemala Guatemala

ATTN: JULIO MESA

Model Number: NA REVISIONS: Catalog Number: (NONE)

Titan VSS-HT TEFC

CONF, MOTOR, TITAN VSS-HT TEFC

# ALL DOCUMENTS HEREIN ARE CONSIDERED CERTIFIED BY NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION. THANK YOU FOR YOUR ORDER AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO SERVE YOU.

#### Features:

TO:

```
Horsepower ..... 00450.00~00000.00 ~ KW: 335.7
Enclosure ..... TEFC
Poles ..... 08~00 ~ RPM: 900~0
Frame Size ..... 5811~VP
Phase/Frequency/Voltage.. 3~060~4160
Winding Type ..... Form Wound
Service Factor ..... 1.00
Insulation Class ...... Class "F" ~ Insulife 5000
Altitude In Feet (Max) .. 3300 Ft.(1000 M)
Ambient In Degree C (Max) +40 C
Efficiency Class ...... Standard Efficiency
Application ..... Vertical Centrifugal Pump
Customer Part Number ....
Base Diameter (Inches) ..... 30.5
Pricebook Thrust Value (lbs).. 12300
Customer Down Thrust (lbs) ... 7833.3
Customer Shutoff Thrust (lbs). 14389.1
Up Thrust (lbs) .....
Momentary Up Thrust
Max Shaft Runout = 0.0015 TIR
"AK" Dimension (Inches).. 22.000
Shaft Dimensions:~U=3.125 ~ AH/V=7.000
KEYWAY=0.750 \sim ES=5.000
Temperature Rise (Sine Wave): "F" Rise @ 1.0 SF (Resist)
Design Letter ..... N/A
KVA Code Letter ..... "H"
Starting Method ..... Direct-On-Line Start
Duty Cycle ..... Continuous Duty
Load Inertia: 270.1 ~ Standard Inertia: 9456 LB-FT2
Number Of Starts Per Hour: NEMA
Motor Type Code ..... JV4
Rotor Inertia (LB-FT<sup>2</sup>)
                             556. LB-FT<sup>2</sup>
Qty. of Bearings PE (Shaft)
                             1
Qty. of Bearings SE (OPP)
                            1
Bearing Number PE (Shaft)
                            6226-J/C3
Bearing Number SE (OPP)
                            7228 BCBM
```

Nidec trademarks followed by the <sup>®</sup> symbol are registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

## NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION

8050 WEST FLORISSANT AVE. ST. LOUIS, MO 63136



**DATE:** 6/10/2019 **P.O. NO.:** 28NIDEC GUA310519

PRONICO

Order/Line 20

<sup>7Line</sup> 20190498 SO 100

TO: Motores Electricos de Guatemala \*

Aguilar Batres 45-99

Zona 12 Guatemala Guatemala ATTN: JULIO MESA

Model Number: NA REVISIONS: Catalog Number: (NONE)

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#### **Accessories:**

17,600 Hours L-10 Bearing Life
Insul. Bearing - Upper Bracket
Synthetic Lubrication
Special Features Plate
Conduit Box Information: ~ Size 3 Conduit Box-Cast Iron
Conduit Opening Size (AA) .. 3.5" NPT
2 Conduit Openings ~ Bottom Of Conduit Box
Special Features Plate Info:
ATOE

#### USE THE DATA PROVIDED BELOW TO SELECT THE APPROPRIATE DIMENSION PRINT

 Horsepower
 450

 Pole(s)
 08

 Voltage(s)
 4160

 Frame Size
 5811VP

 Shaft U Diameter
 3.125

 Outlet Box AF
 10.94

 Outlet Box AA
 3.5

Nidec trademarks followed by the \* symbol are registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

EFFECTIVE: 20-JUL-11

SUPERSEDES: 06-AUG-04

**VERTICAL MOTORS** 

TEFC/EXPLOSION PROOF

FRAME: 5800

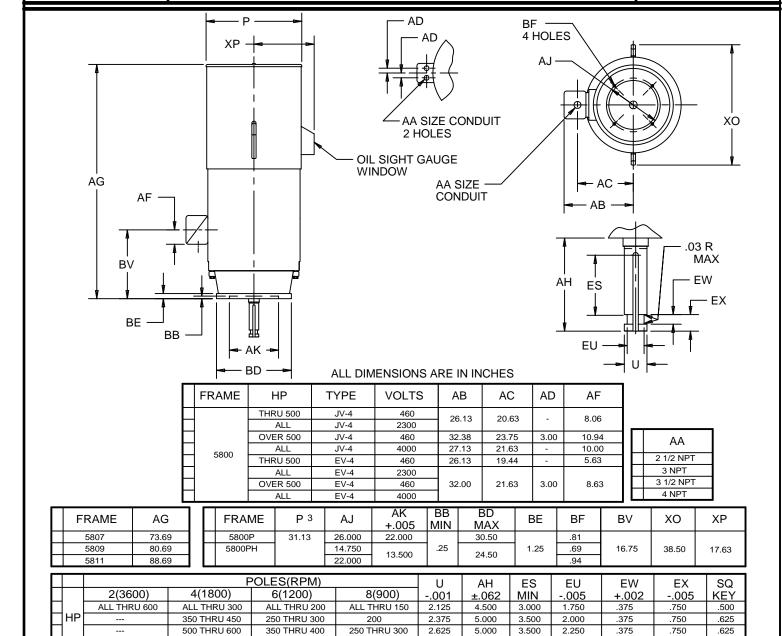
BASIC TYPE: JV4, EV4

PRINT:

09-1875-46

SHEET:

1 OF 2



1: ROUGH DIMENSIONS N	MAY VARY BY ±.25" DUE
TO CASTING AND/OR F	ABRICATION VARIATIONS.

450 THRU 500

600

14(514)

ALL THRU 75

100 THRU 125

150

200

250

POLES(RPM)

700 THRU 800

12(600)

ALL THRU 100

125 THRU 150

200

250

300

TOLERANCES	
FACE RUNOUT	.007 T.I.R.
PERMISSIBLE ECCENTRICITY	
OF MOUNTING RABBET	.007 T.I.R.
PERMISSIBLE SHAFT RUNOUT	.0015 T.I.R.
SHAFT END PLAY	.010 MAX.

09-1875/B



10(720)

ALL THRU 125

150

200

250 THRU 300

350 THRU 400

HP

350 THRU 400

450 THRU 500

16(450)

ALL THRU 75

125 THRU 150

100

200

250

2.875

3.125

U

-.001

2.125

2.375

2.625

2.875

3.125

7.000

7.000

AΗ

±.062

4.500

5.000

5.000

7.000

7.000

5.000

5.000

ES

MIN

3.000

3.500

3.500

5.000

5.000

2.375

2.625

EU

-.005

1.750

2.000

2.250

2.375

2 625

.500

.500

EW

+.002

.375

.375

.375

.500

500

1.000

1.000

EX

-.005

.750

.750

.750

1.000

1.000

750

.750

SQ

**KEY** 

.500

.625

.625

.750

750

<sup>2:</sup> CONDUIT OPENINGS MAY BE LOCATED IN STEPS OF 90°. STANDARD IS AS SHOWN WITH CONDUIT OPENING DOWN.

<sup>3:</sup> LARGEST MOTOR WIDTH.

EFFECTIVE: 20-JUL-11

SUPERSEDES: 06-AUG-04

# **VERTICAL MOTORS**

TEFC/EXPLOSION PROOF

FRAME: 5800

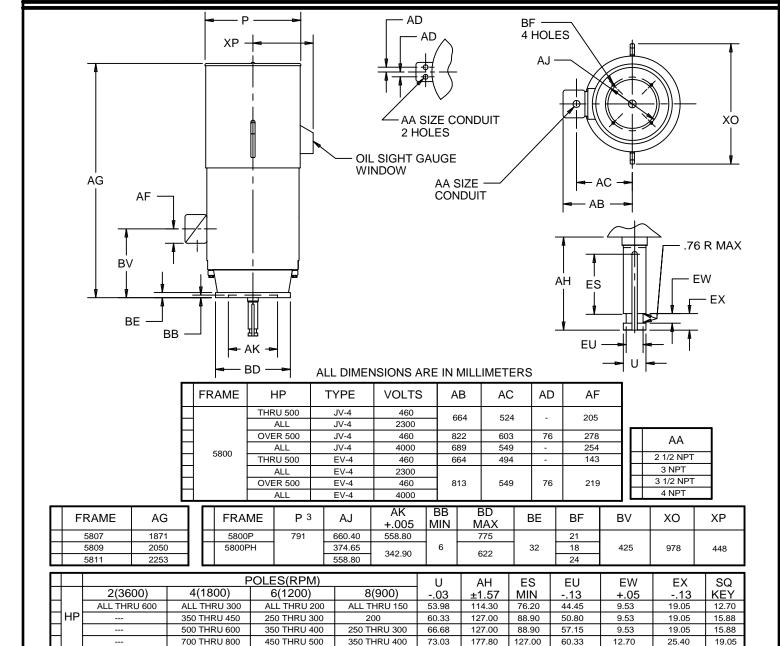
BASIC TYPE: JV4, EV4

PRINT:

09-1875-46

SHEET:

2 OF 2



1: ROUGH DIMENSIONS MAY VARY BY ±6 DUE	
TO CASTING AND/OR FABRICATION VARIATIONS	S.

POLES(RPM)

14(514)

ALL THRU 75

100 THRU 125

150

200

250

3: LARGEST MOTOR WIDTH.

12(600)

ALL THRU 100

125 THRU 150

200

250

300

TOLERANCES				
FACE RUNOUT	.18 T.I.R.			
PERMISSIBLE ECCENTRICITY				
OF MOUNTING RABBET	.18 T.I.R.			
PERMISSIBLE SHAFT RUNOUT	.038 T.I.R.			
SHAFT END PLAY	.25 MAX.			

09-1875/B

HP



St. Louis, Missouri

10(720)

ALL THRU 125

150

200

250 THRU 300

350 THRU 400

450 THRU 500

16(450)

ALL THRU 75

125 THRU 150

100

200

250

79.38

U

-.03

53.98

60.33

66.68

73.03

79 38

177.80

AΗ

±1.57

114.30

127.00

127.00

177.80

177.80

127.00

ES

MIN

76.20

88.90

88.90

127.00

66.68

EU

-.13

44.45

50.80

57.15

60.33

66.68

12.70

EW

+.05

9.53

9.53

9.53

12.70

12.70

25.40

EX

-.13

19.05

19.05

19.05

25.40

25 40

19.05

SQ

**KEY** 

12.70

15.88

15.88

19.05

19 05

<sup>2:</sup> CONDUIT OPENINGS MAY BE LOCATED IN STEPS OF 90°. STANDARD IS AS SHOWN WITH CONDUIT OPENING DOWN.

EFFECTIVE:

26-OCT-12

SUPERSEDES: 28-APR-11

# SIZE #3 MAIN OUTLET BOX

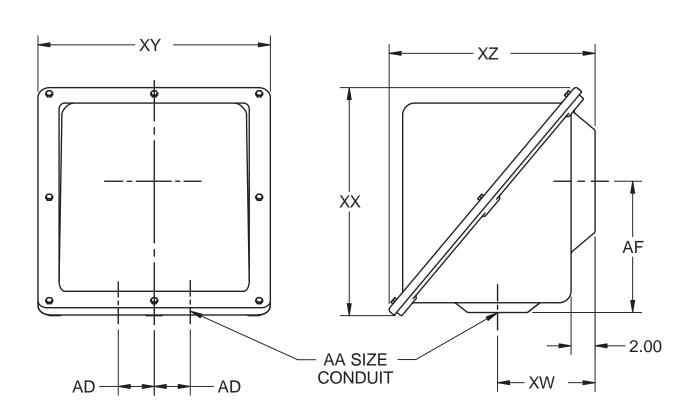
CAST IRON CONSTRUCTION INTERNAL VOLUME = 3,400 CU. IN.

PRINT:

475628-DP

SHEET:

1 OF 1



## ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES

			E	XTERIO	R	I	NTERIO	3		
AA*	QTY OF CONDUIT	AD	AF	XW	XX	XY	XZ	XX	XY	XZ
3-1/2 NPT	2	3.00	10.94	8.13	19.00	19.38	17.16	16.13	15.38	13.63

\* STANDARD CONDUIT SIZE, QUANTITY AND LOCATIONS SHOWN. CONFIRM ACTUAL VALUES ON THE DIMENSION PRINT AND SUBMITTAL COVER LETTER.

BASE# 475628, COVER# 475629



HP\_DP\_NMCA (MAR-2011) SOLIDEDGE

# NAMEPLATE DATA

CATALOG NUMBER:			NAMEPLAT	ΓE PART #:	42270	05-006
MODEL	FR	5811VP	TYPE	JV4	ENCL	TEFC
SHAFT END BRG	6226-J/C3	- QTY 1	OF END		7228 BCB	M - QTY 1
PH 3 MA	II /III ( '		ID#	(ref: Order#: 20	190498, Type: SO	, Line#: 100)
INSUL F Asi				DUTY	CONT	
VOLTS 4160  VOLTS 4160  FL AMPS 61.0  SF AMPS  SF 1.00 DESIGNEMA NOM 94.5 PF  GUARANTEED 93.6 MAX EFFICIENCY 93.6 KVAF  HAZARDOUS LOCATION DATA (IF AF DIVISION TEMP CODE	80.8 Kilc 158.6 H	DDE H DWatt 335.7 HZ 60 CLASS I	HP VOLTS FL AMPS SF AMPS SF NEMA NOM EFFICIENCY GUARANTEED EFFICIENCY	DESIGNON NON PF MAX KVAI		CODE HZ
VFD DATA (IF APPLICABLE):  VOLTS  AMPS			Specification	n/Logo plate:	N	Α
TORQUE 1  VFD LOAD TYPE 1  VFD HERTZ RANGE 1  VFD SPEED RANGE 1			TORQI VFD LOAD VFD HERTZ VFD SPEED	TYPE 2		
SERVICE FACTOR  NO. POLES  VECTOR MAX RPM  Radians / Seconds	8		FL SI MAGNETIZI Encoder Encoder	NG AMPS	25.	9
TEAO DATA (IF APPLICABLE):  HP (AIR OVER)  FPM AIR VELOCITY	HP (AIR OVER M/S) FPM AIR VELOCITY M/S		RPM (AIR OVER) FPM AIR VELOCITY SEC		RPM (AIR OVER M/S)	

#### **ADDITIONAL NAMEPLATE DATA:**

	ADDITIONAL NA	MILI LA IL DA IA.	
Decal / Plate	WD=499495	Customer PN	
Notes		Non Rev Ratchet	
Max Temp Rise		OPP/Upper Oil Cap	37 QT/35 L
Thermal (WDG)		SHAFT/Lower Oil Cap	4 QT/3.8 L
Altitude		Usable At	
Regulatory Notes		Regulatory Compliance	
COS		Marine Duty	
Balance		Arctic Duty	
3/4 Load Eff.	94.6	Inrush Limit	
Motor Weight (LBS)	7460	Direction of Rotation	
Sound Level		Special Note 1	ATOE
Vertical Thrust (LBS)	12300	Special Note 2	
Thrust Percentage		Special Note 3	
Bearing Life	17.6K	Special Note 4	
Starting Method		Special Note 5	
Number of Starts		Special Note 6	
200/208V 60Hz Max Amps		SH Max. Temp.	
190V 50 hz Max Amps		SH Voltage	
380V 50 Hz Max Amps		SH Watts	
NEMA Inertia		Load Inertia	270.1 LB-FT2
Sumpheater Voltage		Sumpheater Wattage	
Special Accessory Note 1		Special Accessory Note 16	
Special Accessory Note 2		Special Accessory Note 17	
Special Accessory Note 3		Special Accessory Note 18	
Special Accessory Note 4		Special Accessory Note 19	
Special Accessory Note 5		Special Accessory Note 20	
Special Accessory Note 6		Special Accessory Note 21	
Special Accessory Note 7		Special Accessory Note 22	
Special Accessory Note 8		Special Accessory Note 23	
Special Accessory Note 9		Special Accessory Note 24	
Special Accessory Note 10		Special Accessory Note 25	
Special Accessory Note 11		Special Accessory Note 26	
Special Accessory Note 12		Special Accessory Note 27	
Special Accessory Note 13		Special Accessory Note 28	
Special Accessory Note 14		Special Accessory Note 29	
Special Accessory Note 15		Special Accessory Note 30	
Heater in C/B Voltage		Heater in C/B Watts	
Zone 2 Group		Division 2 Service Factor	
Note 1		Note 2	
Note 3			
		•	

# NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION

ST. LOUIS, MO

MOTORS

TYPICAL NAMEPLATE DATA
ACTUAL MOTOR NAMEPLATE LAYOUT MAY VARY
SOME FIELDS MAY BE OMITTED

Nidec trademarks followed by the ® symbol are registered with the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.

## **MOTOR PERFORMANCE**

MODEL NO.	CATALOG NO.	PHASE	TYPE	FRAME			
NA	NA	3	JV4	5811VP			
ORDER	NO.	20190498	LINE NO.	100			
MPI:	<u> </u>		*	131253			
HP:				450			
POLES:				8			
VOLTS:				4160			
HZ:				60			
SERVICE FACTO	R:			1.00			
EFFICIENCY (%):							
		S.F.					
		ULL		94.5			
		3/4		94.6			
		1/2		93.9			
DOW/ED =: 0= 0=		1/4		90.3			
POWER FACTOR	· ,						
		S.F.					
		ULL		80.8			
		3/4		76.3			
		1/2		66.4			
		1/4		44.3			
		LOAD D ROTOR		3.9 23.8			
AMPS:	LUCKE	DROTOR		23.8			
AIVIPS.		S.F.					
		ULL		61			
		3/4		48			
		<del>1/2</del>		37			
		1/4		29.1			
		LOAD		25.9			
		D ROTOR		406			
NEMA CODE LET		21101011		H			
NEMA DESIGN LE				#			
FULL LOAD RPM				890			
NEMA NOMINAL /	EFFICIENCY (%)			94.5			
<b>GUARANTEED EF</b>				93.6			
MAX KVAR	· , ,			158.6			
AMBIENT (°C)							
ALTITUDE (FASL)		3300					
	SAFE STALL TIME-HOT (SEC)						
SOUND PRESSU	RE (DBA @ 1M)			92			
TORQUES:							
		)WN{% F.L.}		175			
		OTOR{% F.L.}		60			
	FULL LO	AD{LB-FT}		2651.6			

NEMA Nominal and Guaranteed Efficiencies are up to 3,300 feet above sea level and 25 ° C ambient

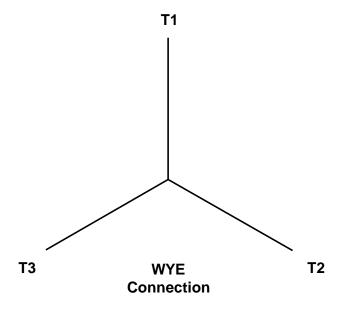
The Above Data Is Typical, Sinewave Power Unless Noted Otherwise

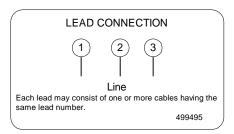
## NIDEC MOTOR CORPORATION ST. LOUIS, MO





# **Motor Wiring Diagram**

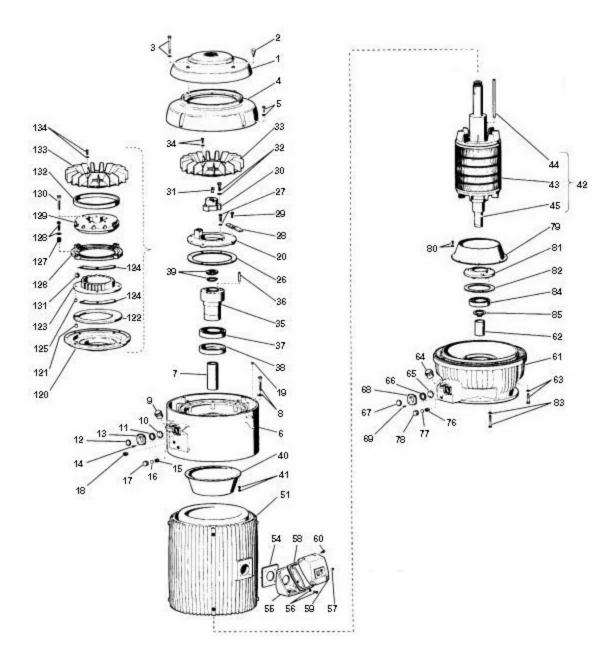




To reverse direction of rotation interchange connections L1 and L2. Each lead may be comprised of one or more cables. Each cable will be marked with the appropriate lead number.

#### RENEWAL PARTS

FRAMES 5008P THRU 5811PH - TOTALLY ENCLOSED AND EXPLOSION PROOF MOTORS
TYPES: EU, EV4, EVC4, JU, JUC, JUCE, JUCI, JUE, JUEI, JV, JV4, JVC, JVC4, JVC9, JVCE, JVCE4, JVCI4, JVCI, JVE, JVEI, JVE4, JVEI4, JVI, JVI4, NVC4, NVCE4, NVE4
HOLLOSHAFT & SOLIDSHAFT MOTORS (EXCEPT 3600 RPM)



#### WARNING

Any disassembly or repair work on explosionproof motors will void the Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. label unless done by the manufacturer, or a facility approved by the Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. Refer to your nearest sales office for assistance.

#### BEARINGS:

Refer to motor nameplate for the bearing numbers.

#### PRICES:

Parts stocking distributors: refer to renewal parts numerical index. All Others: refer to your nearest parts distributor.

reference: Renewal Parts Section 700, Pages 159 & 160

#### RENEWAL PARTS

FRAMES 5008P THRU 5811PH - TOTALLY ENCLOSED AND EXPLOSION PROOF MOTORS

TYPES: EU, EV4, EVC4, JU, JUC, JUCE, JUCI, JUE, JUEI, JV, JV4, JVC, JVC4, JVC9, JVCE, JVCE4, JVCI4, JVCI, JVEI, JVEI, JVEI4, JVI4, NVC4, NVCE4, NVE4
HOLLOSHAFT & SOLIDSHAFT MOTORS (EXCEPT 3600 RPM)

ITEM NO.	QTY	NAME OF PART
1	1	Canopy Cap
2	2	Eyebolt
3	3	Hex Head Cap Screw / Split Lockwasher
4	1	Fan Cover
5	4	Hex Head Cap Screw / Split Lockwasher
6	1	Upper Bracket Assembly (Includes item 7)
7	1	Oil Retaining Tube
8	8	Hex Head Cap Screw / Split Lockwasher
9	1	Special Plug
10	1	Reflector Disc
11	2	Gasket
12	1	Sight Gauge Window
13	1	Special Housing
14	4	Oval Head Screw
15	1	Nipple Fitting
16	1	Gasket
17	1	Drain Cap
18	1	Pipe Plug
19	2	Caplug
20	1	Dust Ring
21-25	-	NOT USED IN THIS ASSEMBLY
26	1	Gasket
27	8	Hex Head Cap Screw / Split Lockwasher
28	1	Locking Arm
29	1	Hex Head Cap Screw
30	1	Coupling EU & JU Only
31	1	Gib Key
32	3	Headless Slot Screw or
		Hex Head Cap Screw / Split Lockwasher
33	1	Fan (1) I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
34	6	Hex Head Cap Screw / Lockwasher
35	1	Bearing Mounting
36	1	Square Key
37	1	Ball Bearing (Refer to Section 775)
38	1	Bearing Spacer
39	1	Locknut and Lockwasher
40	1	Upper Air Deflector
41	8	Hex Head Cap Screw / Lockwasher
42	1	Rotor Assembly (Includes itesm 43-45)
43	1	Rotor Core
44	1	Square Key
45	1	Shaft
46-50	-	NOT USED IN THIS ASSEMBLY
51	1	Wound Stator Assembly
52	1	Shroud (Not Illustrated)

ITEM NO.	QTY	NAME OF PART				
		Hex Head Cap Screw (Shroud) (Not Illustrated)				
53	8	Plain Washer (Not Illustrated)				
		Lockwasher (Not Illustrated)				
54	1	Gasket (Outlet Box Assembly) (JU Only)				
55	1	Outlet Box Base				
56	4	Hex Head Cap Screw / Lockwasher				
57	1	Hex Countersunk Pipe Plug (JU Only)				
58	1	Gasket (Outlet Box Cover) (JU Only)				
59	1	utlet Box Cover				
60	4	Hex Head Cap Screws (Outlet Box Cover)				
61	1	Lower Bracket Assembly				
62	1	Oil Retaining Tube				
63	8	Hex Head Cap Screw / Lockwasher				
64	1	Special Plug				
65	1	Reflector Disc				
66	2	Gasket				
67	1	Sight Guage Window				
68	1	Special Housing				
69	4	Oval Head Screw				
70-75	-	NOT USED IN THIS ASSEMBLY				
76	1	Nipple Fitting				
77	1	Gasket				
78	1	Drain Cap				
79	1	Lower Air Deflector				
80	8	Hex Head Cap Screw / Lockwasher				
81	1	Bearing Cap				
82	1	Gasket				
83	3	Hex Head Cap Screw / Lockwasher				
84	1	Ball Bearing (Refer to Section 775)				
85	1	Snap Ring				
86	1	Baffle Plate				
		TS WITH NRR - OMIT ITEMS 20, 2829, 33, 34, & ADD:				
120	1	Ratchet Adaptor Assembly (Includes Items 121)				
121	1	Dowel Pin				
122	1	Expansion Spring				
122		Stationary Ratchet Assembly				
123	1	(Includes items 124 & 125)				
124	8	Friction Plate				
125	1	Dowel Pin				
126	1	Pressure Plate Assembly				
127	4	Compression Spring				
128	4	Hex Head Cap Screw & washer				
129	1	Rotating Ratchet				
130	3	Hex Head Cap Screw				
131	12	Steel Ball				
132	1	Ball Retaining Ring				
133	1	Fan				
134	6	Hex Head Cap Screw / Lockwasher				

#### **WARNING:**

Any disassembly or repair work on explosionproof motors will void the Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. label unless done by the manufacturer, or a facility approved by the Underwriters Laboratories, Inc. Refer to your nearest sales office for assistance.

#### **BEARINGS**:

Refer to motor nameplate for the bearing numbers.

#### PRICES:

Parts stocking distributors: refer to renewal parts numerical index. All Others: refer to your nearest parts distributor.

reference: Renewal Parts Section 700, Pages 159 & 160

## TYPICAL REED CRITICAL FREQUENCY DATA

Note: Motor RCF Test Data can be provided at time of motor shipment through special test. Please contact your Nidec Motor Corporation representative for more information.

MODEL NO: NA CATALOG NO: NA

Frame: 5811VP Type: JV4

REED CRITICAL FREQUENCY: 27 HZ

CENTER OF GRAVITY: 37 IN

DEFLECTION @ CENTER OF GRAVITY: 0.0134 IN

UNIT WEIGHT: 7460 LBS

BASE DIAMETER: 30.5 IN

TOLERANCE ON RCF VALUE: 10%

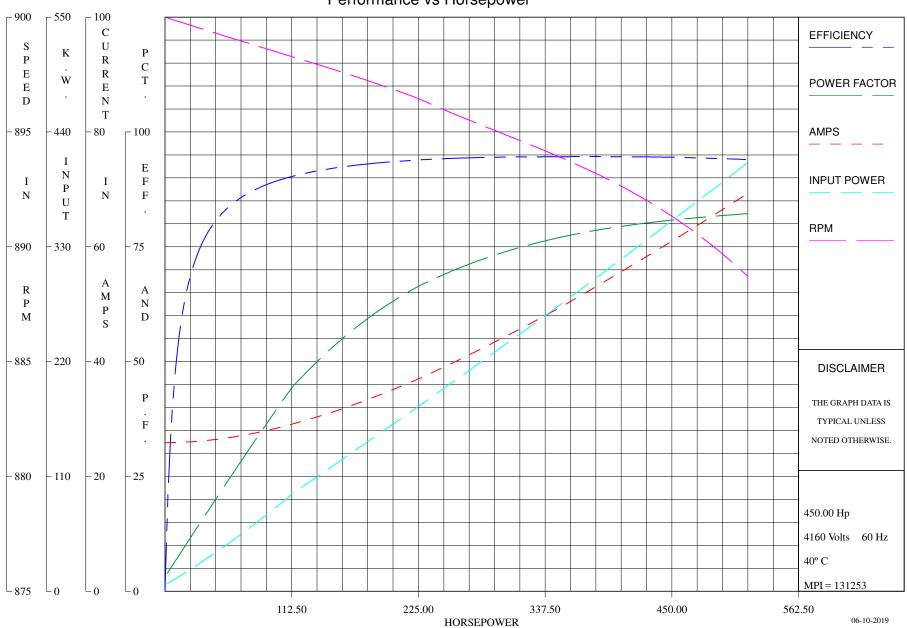
DATE: 6/10/2019



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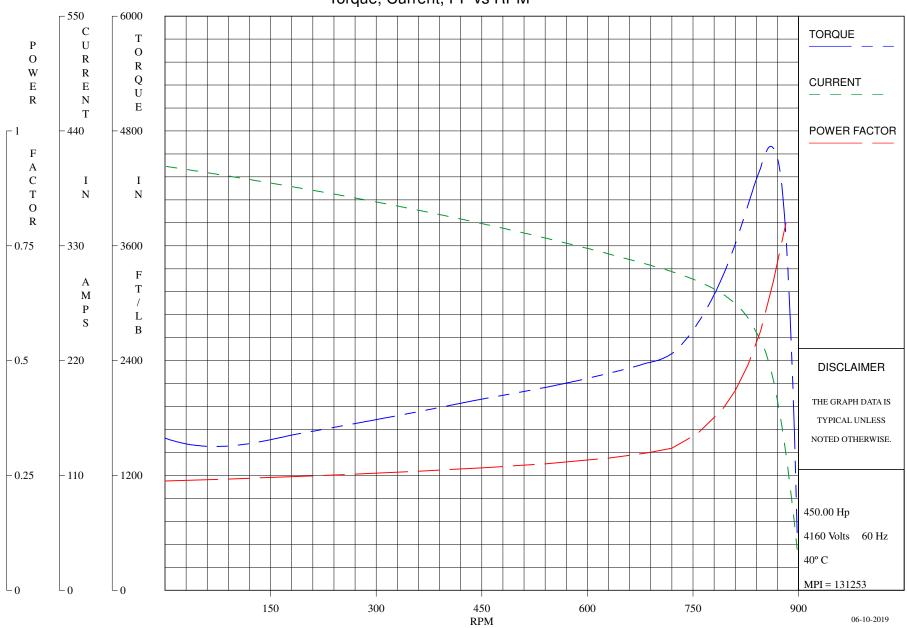


## Performance vs Horsepower





# Torque, Current, PF vs RPM



# General Information for Integral Horsepower (IHP) Motors on Variable Frequency Drives (VFDs)

### Variable Frequency Drives (VFD)

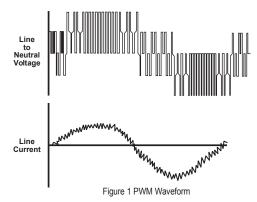
A VFD is a type of controller used to vary the speed of an electric motor. The VFD takes a fixed AC voltage and frequency and allows it to be adjusted in order to get different speeds from the motor. Motor speed can be varied by changing the frequency of the input power waveform. The equation below shows how the frequency affects the speed of a three phase induction motor.

Speed = 
$$\frac{120^* \text{ Fundamental Input Frequency}}{\text{Number of Motor Poles}}$$

#### How does a VFD work?

A VFD takes the fixed frequency and voltage sine wave from the power grid or power station and puts it through a few steps in order to allow the VFD user to vary the frequency and in turn control the motor speed. First it rectifies the AC power into DC Power. Because of this step, a term commonly used instead of VFD is inverter. This only describes one step of what the VFD does to the power waveform. Once rectified into a DC voltage the drive sends the power through a set of transistors or switches. These switches can take the DC waveform and by opening and closing at certain speeds and durations can create an output waveform that mimics the sine wave that is required to drive a three phase electric motor. The output wave form is known as a Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) waveform because the waveform is created by multiple pulses of the switches at short intervals.

#### PULSE WIDTH MODULATION WAVEFORM



# What variables should be considered when deciding whether to power a motor with a VFD?

VFD compatibility with motors is complex. As a result, many variables must be considered when determining the suitability of a particular motor for use with a VFD. These variables include:

- Torque requirements (Constant or Variable)
- · Speed Range
- · Line / System Voltage
- · Cable length between the VFD and the motor
- · Drive switching (carrier) frequency
- · Motor construction

- VFD dv/dt winding end turn differential in voltage versus differential in time
- · High temperatures or high humidity
- · Grouding system

Wider speed ranges, higher voltages, higher switching frequencies, insufficient grounding and increased cable lengths all add to the severity of the application and, therefore, the potential for premature motor failure.

#### How does a VFD affect the motor?

There are many things to consider when a motor is powered using a VFD or PWM power. When a motor is powered by a PWM waveform the motor windings very often see a large differential voltage, either from phase to phase or turn to turn. When the voltage differential becomes large enough it creates a reaction at the molecular level that converts available oxygen into O3. This phenomenon is called partial discharge or corona. This reaction creates energy in the form of light and heat. This energy has a corrosive effect on the varnish used to protect the motor windings. PWM waveforms can also magnify shaft voltages which lead to arcing across the bearing and causing premature bearing failure. Corrective action must be taken to mitigate these issues that arise when using an electric motor with a VFD.

### How do I protect the motor?

Nidec Motor Corporation (NMC) has developed specific motor designs to decrease the harmful affects that a VFD can have on a motor. NMC's INVERTER GRADE® insulation system is the first line of defense against corona and phase to phase faults that can be common when a motor is powered using a PWM waveform. The INVERTER GRADE® insulation system is standard on all of NMC's Inverter Duty products. Along with the INVERTER GRADE® insulation, thermostats are installed as a minimum protection against over heating the motor. Special consideration must also be given to bearings in motors powered by VFD's. In order to create a low resistance path to ground for built up shaft voltages a shaft grounding device can be used. On larger horsepower motors an insulated bearing system should be used in conjunction with the shaft grounding device when installed, to force the stray shaft voltages to ground. The bearing failures are more prominent on motors with thrust handling bearings. NMC has created an Inverter Duty vertical motor line that not only uses the INVERTER GRADE® insulation system, but that also comes standard with a shaft grounding device. On motors that are 100 HP and greater the thrust bearing is also insulated for additional protection.

### What does "Inverter Duty" mean?

An Inverter Duty motor should describe a motor that helps mitigate potential failure modes of a motor that is powered by a VFD. Inverter duty motor windings should be able to withstand the voltage spikes per NEMA MG1 Part 31.4.4.2 and protect against overheating when the motor is run at slow speeds. On thrust handling bearings it is apparent that the bearings require additional protection. Inverter Duty vertical motors should have a shaft grounding device to protect the motor bearings from fluting due to voltage discharge through the bearing. On larger motors (100HP and larger) the shaft should also be electrically isolated from the frame in order to aid the shaft grounding ring in discharging the shaft voltages to ground.

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<sup>\*</sup>This information applies only to Integral Horsepower (IHP) motors as defined on the Agency Approval page, under UL® & CSA® listings where indicated.

# Motor / Inverter Compatibility

#### Thermal Overloads and Single Phase Motors

Motors with thermal overloads installed may not operate properly on a VFD. The current carrying thermal overload is designed for sine wave power. Operation on a VFD may cause nuisance tripping or potentially not protect the motor as would be expected on line power. Thermostats or thermistors installed in the motor and connected properly to the VFD may provide suitable thermal overload protection when operating on a VFD. (consult codes for installation requirements)

Single phase motors and other fractional horsepower ratings are not designed to be operated on a VFD. Within Nidec Motor Corporation standard products, all motors NEMA®† 48 frame (5.5" diameter) and smaller are not suitable for VFD applications. Three phase 56 and 143/145 frame applications should be noted on the catalog price page; or if in doubt ask an Nidec Motor Corporation technical representative for recommendations on compatibility with a VFD.

#### Slow Speed Motors

Motors with a base design of slower than six poles require special consideration regarding VFD sizing and minimizing harmonic distortion created at the motor terminals due to cable installation characteristics. Additional external PWM waveform filters and shielded motor cables designed for PWM power may be required to provide acceptable motor life. Harmonic distortion on the output waveform should be kept to a minimum level (less than 10%) mismatch impedence.

#### 690V Applications

Motors that are rated for 690VAC and that will be powered by 690VAC PWM VFDs require the use of an external filter to limit peak voltage spikes and the use of an INVERTER GRADE® motor. Where available, an alternative to using an output filter is to upgrade to a 2300V insulation system.

#### Low Voltage TITAN® Motors

When using 449 frame and larger motors on PWM type VFDs consider the use of an external filter and shielded motor cables designed for PWM power to minimize harmonic distortion and peak voltages at the motor terminals. Harmonic distortion on the output waveform should be kept to a minimum level (less than 10%).

#### **Bearing Currents Related to PWM Waveforms**

Protection of the motor bearings from shaft currents caused by common mode voltages is becoming a standard feature on Inverter Duty motor products. Some installations may be prone to a voltage discharge condition through the motor bearings called Electrical Discharge Machining (EDM) or fluting. Vertical HOLLOSHAFT and HOSTILE DUTY World Motor come with grounding devices installed as standard. EDM damage is related to characteristics of the PWM waveform, and the VFD programming, and installations factors.

Bearing Protection on Inverter Duty Vertical Motors
All U.S. MOTORS® brand "Inverter Duty" vertical products have a shaft
grounding system that allows damaging shaft currents a low resistance
path to ground. Bearings on vertical motors fed by VFD power without
this bearing protection are not covered under any warranty. All other
bearing failure is covered per NMC's standard warranty. An electric motor
repair shop approved to service U.S. MOTORS® brand motors must verify
that the cause of the bearing failure was not due to EDM damage.

#### Multiple Motors on a Single VFD

Special considerations are required when multiple motors are powered from a single VFD unit. Most VFD manufacturers can provide guidelines for proper motor thermal considerations and starting/stopping of motors. Cable runs from the VFD and each motor can create conditions that will cause extra stress on the motor winding. Filters may be required at the motor to provide maximum motor life.

#### **Grounding and Cable Installation Guidelines**

Proper output winding and grounding practices can be instrumental in minimizing motor related failures caused by PWM waveform characteristics and installation factors. VFD manufacturers typically provide detailed guidelines on the proper grounding of the motor to the VFD and output cable routing. Cabling manufacturers provide recommended cable types for PWM installations and critical information concerning output wiring impedance and capacitance to ground.

#### **Vertical Motors on VFDs**

Vertical motors operated on VFD power present unique conditions that may require consideration by the user or installation engineer:

- Locked rotor and drive tripping caused by non-reversing-ratchet operation at low motor speeds. It is not recommended to operate motors at less than 1/4 of synchronous speed. If slow speeds are required contact NMC engineering.
- Unexpected / unacceptable system vibration and or noise levels caused by the torque pulsation characteristics of the PWM waveform, a system critical frequency falling inside the variable speed range of the process or the added harmonic content of the PWM waveform exciting a system component
- Application related problems related to the controlled acceleration/ deceleration and torque of the motor on VFD power and the building of system pressure/ load.
- The impact the reduction of pump speed has on the down thrust reflected to the pump motor and any minimum thrust requirements of the motor bearings
- Water hammer during shutdown damaging the non-reversing ratchet

#### **Humidity and Non-operational Conditions**

The possible build-up of condensation inside the motor due to storage in an uncontrolled environment or non-operational periods in an installation, can lead to an increased rate of premature winding or bearing failures when combined with the stresses associated with PWM waveform characteristics. Moisture and condensation in and on the motor winding over time can provide tracking paths to ground, lower the resistance of the motor winding to ground, and lower the Corona Inception Voltage (CIV) level of the winding.

Proper storage and maintenance guidelines are important to minimize the potential of premature failures. Space heaters or trickle voltage heating methods are the common methods for drying out a winding that has low resistance readings. Damage caused by these factors are not covered by the limited warranty provided for the motor unless appropriate heating methods are properly utilized during non-operational periods and prior to motor start-up.

NEMA®† Application Guide for AC Adjustable Speed Drive Systems: http://www.nema.org/stds/acadjustable.cfm#download

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<sup>\*</sup> This information applies only to Integral Horsepower (IHP) motors as defined on the Agency Approval page, under UL® & CSA® listings where indicated.

# Warranty Guidelines for Integral Horsepower (IHP)\* Motors on Variable Frequency Drives

#### **Warranty Guidelines**

The information in the following section refers to the motor and drive application guidelines and limitations for warranty.

#### **Hazardous Location Motors**

Use of a variable frequency drive with the motors in this catalog, intended for use in hazardous locations, is only approved for Division1, Class I, Group D hazardous location motors with a T2B temperature code, with a limitation of 2:1 constant torque or 10:1 variable torque output. **No other stock hazardous location motors are inherently suitable for operation with a variable frequency drive.** If other requirements are needed, including non-listed Division 2, please contact your Nidec Motor Corporation territory manager to conduct an engineering inquiry.

#### 575 Volt Motors

575 volt motors can be applied on Inverters when output filters are used. Contact the drive manufacturer for filter selection and installation requirements.

### Applying INVERTER GRADE® Insulated Motors on Variable Frequency Drives (2, 4, 6 pole)

The products within this catalog labeled "Inverter Duty" or "Vector Duty" are considered INVERTER GRADE® insulated motors. INVERTER GRADE® motors exceed the NEMA®† MG-1 Part 31 standard. Nidec Motor Corporation provides a three-year limited warranty on all NEMA®† frame INVERTER GRADE® insulated motors and allows long cable runs between the motor and the VFD (limited to 400 feet without output filters). Cable distance can be further limited by hot and humid environments and VFD manufacturers cable limits. These motors may be appropriate for certain severe inverter applications or when the factors relating to the end use application are undefined (such as spares).

Nidec Motor Corporation's U.S. Motors® brand is available in the following INVERTER GRADE® insulated motors:

- Inverter Duty NEMA<sup>®†</sup> frame motors good for 20:1 Variable Torque
   5:1 Constant Torque, including Vertical Type RUSI (10:1 V.T.)
- Inverter Duty motors rated for 20:1 Constant Torque
- ACCU-Torq® and Vector Duty Motors with full torque to 0 Speed or 5000:1
- 841 Plus® NEMA®† Frame Motors

# Applying Premium Efficient motors (that do not have INVERTER GRADE® insulation) on Variable Frequency Drives (2, 4, 6 pole)

Premium efficient motors without INVERTER GRADE insulation meet minimum NEMA®† MG-1, Section IV, Part 31.4.4.2. These motors can be used with Variable Frequency Drives (with a reduced warranty period) under the following parameters:

- On NEMA<sup>®†</sup> frame 447 and smaller motors, 20:1 speed rating on variable torque loads & 4:1 speed range on constant torque loads.
- On TITAN® 449 and larger frame motors, 10:1 speed rating on variable torque loads.

 On TITAN® frame motors, inquiry required for suitability on constant torque loads.

Cable distances are for reference only and can be further limited by hot and humid environments (refer to Table 1). Refer to specific VFD

Table 1 - Cable Distances						
Maximum Ca	ble Distance	VFD to Moto	or			
Switching Frequency	460 Volt	230 Volt	380 Volt			
3 Khz	127 ft	400 ft	218 ft			
6 Khz	90 ft	307 ft	154 ft			
9 Khz	73 ft	251 ft	126 ft			
12 Khz	64 ft	217 ft	109 ft			
15 Khz	57 ft	194 ft	98 ft			
20 Khz	49 ft	168 ft	85 ft			

manufacturers cable limits. Refer to the Motor/ Inverter Compatibility page for special consideration of vertical motor bearings.

#### **Warranty Period Clarifications and Exceptions**

#### Standard Energy Efficient Exclusion

Applying Standard & Energy Efficient Motors on Variable Frequency Drives is not recommended. VFD related failures on standard and energy efficient motors will not be covered under warranty.

#### **Vertical Motor Windings**

Premium efficient vertical motors without INVERTER GRADE® insulation that are installed using the criteria described in this document and applied in the correct applications shall have a warranty while powered by a VFD for 12 months from date of installation or 18 months from date of manufacturing whichever comes first. See limited warranty page for horizontal motor warranty periods.

#### **Bearing Exclusion for Thrust Handling Bearings**

Bearings used in premium efficienct vertical motors, and all thrust handling bearings, that are powered by VFDs without shaft grounding devices or insulated bearings (when required) will not be covered under any warranty for damages caused from being powered by a VFD. All other bearing failure is covered per NMC's standard warranty. An electric motor repair shop approved to service U.S. MOTORS® brand motors must verify that the cause of the bearing failure was not due to Electrical Discharge Machining.

#### Medium Voltage and Slow Speed Considerations

Motors that are rated above 700 VAC or that are eight pole and slower require special consideration and installation and are not covered under the warranty guidelines in this document. Motors that are rated above 700VAC have special cable length and voltage differential issues that are specific to the VFD type and manufacture. The motor construction and cost may vary dramatically depending on the VFD topology and construction. Contact your NMC representative with VFD manufacturer name and model type for application and motor construction considerations. Motors that are designed eight pole and slower also require special installation and filters per the drive manufacturer.

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